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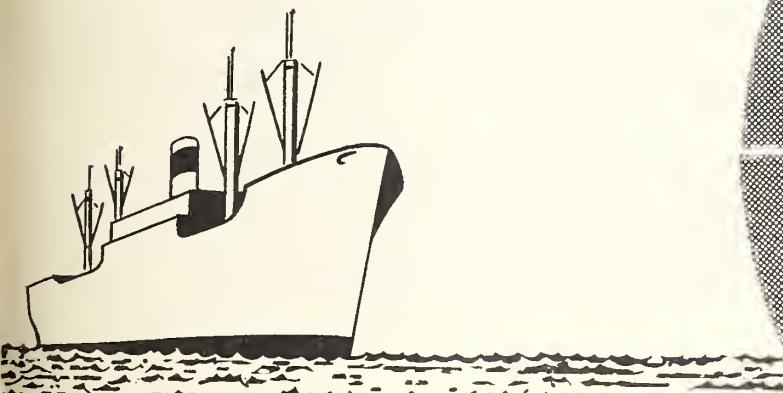
March 1963

# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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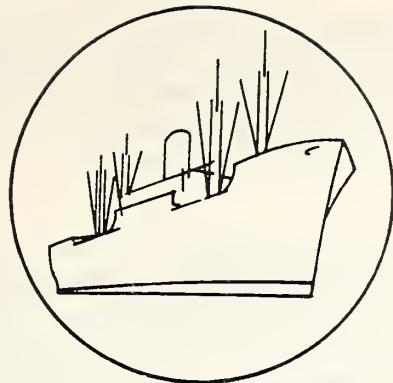
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Prepared in  
Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch  
Development and Trade Analysis Division



# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

## Digest

U.S. agricultural imports in calendar year 1962 were 5 percent greater in value than in 1961. Agricultural imports totaled \$3,875 million last year, \$185 million larger than the 1961 value. The increase occurred in commodities partly competitive with products of American agriculture, particularly in imports of animal products such as boneless beef, apparel wool, and dutiable cattle.

Imports of beef were stimulated in 1962 by unusually strong U.S. demand for manufactured meat products and the relatively low level of U.S. cow slaughter. The upturn in imports of wool reflected the strong demand for woolen textiles in the United States. U.S. cattlemen found it profitable to import feeders and stockers and convert relatively cheap U.S. feed into meat.

Among the complementary agricultural commodities -- items not competitive with American agricultural production -- declines in the value of imports of cocoa beans and carpet wool were offset by increases in coffee, rubber, and tea. Lower prices for some commodities kept the full impact of a larger volume of imports in 1962 from being reflected in the value of the complementary imports.

\* \* \* \* \*

July-January agricultural exports were \$285 million smaller than for the same period last year, primarily because of the reduced volume of shipments leaving the country during the longshoremen's strike. The value of exports in the 7-month period was \$2,662 million compared with \$2,947 million the previous year. Less cotton, tobacco, and wheat is moving abroad in the current fiscal year while feed grains, rice, soybeans, vegetable oils, and fruits and vegetables are ahead of last year's volume.

\* \* \* \* \*

Agricultural exports to the European Economic Community were down by 10 percent in the August-December 1962 period. This is the period during which variable import levies were imposed on wheat, wheat flour, feed grains, poultry,

and eggs. U.S. exports of these variable-levy commodities to the EEC were down 21 percent while exports of other commodities were down only 3 percent. It should be pointed out, however, that other factors as well as the imposition of these variable import levies accounted for the shifts in trade.

\* \* \* \* \*

The three leading markets abroad for U.S. agricultural products in the July-December 1962 period were Canada, Japan, and the United Kingdom. Canada registered as the leading foreign market because official trade statistics include shipments of grains and soybeans to Canada in transit for countries in Europe. These intransit shipments are stored in Canada and used to finish loading vessels moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway. It is estimated that these shipments to Canada totaled approximately \$50 million in the last 6 months of calendar year 1962. Excluding these intransit commodities, Canada placed third, and Japan ranked first, followed by the United Kingdom. However, because some of these intransit shipments to Canada may have ultimately been shipped to the United Kingdom, it is quite probable that the United Kingdom may actually have been the top market for U.S. agricultural commodities in the July-December 1962 period. A study is currently underway to determine the true geographical distribution of these intransit shipments to Canada.

\* \* \* \* \*

Preliminary figures on agricultural exports for calendar year 1962 show that exports totaled \$5,031 million compared with \$5,024 million in 1961. (See table 5.) Previous estimate for 1962 was \$5,040 million. (See February issue.)

\* \* \* \* \*

The United States is a net exporter of agricultural commodities. In fiscal year 1961-62 agricultural exports of \$5.1 billion exceeded agricultural imports of \$3.8 billion by \$1.3 billion. (See table 6.) There is a two-way trade in nearly all commodity groups; and, for most, the United States is a net exporter. However, a combination of demand and supply factors has made the United States a net importer of several commodities similar to American agricultural products, including live animals, beef and veal, cheese, apparel wool, and certain fruits. The United States is also a net importer of silk, carpet wool, bananas, cocoa beans, coffee, tea, spices, and rubber, but these are complementary (noncompetitive) commodities not produced in commercial volume in the United States. The live-animal imports -- mostly stockers and feeders -- are imported by U.S. cattlemen to convert cheap feed to meat. Beef imports supplement the domestic supply of low-grade beef needed to make certain manufactured meat products. Apparel wool imports also supplement domestic output. Consumer preference for foreign canned hams and cheeses accounts for the bulk of the imports of these products.

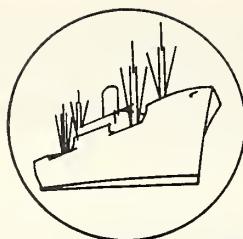
\* \* \* \* \*

About 25 percent of the \$2,460 million of agricultural exports in July-December 1962 moved under Government programs. (See tables 7 and 8.) About two-thirds of these program shipments moved under Title I, the foreign currency sales

program, of P.L. 480. The shipments were followed, in descending order of importance, by foreign donations under Title III, famine and other emergency relief under Title II, barter under Title III, and long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV. Relatively small shipments were made under P.L. 87-195, Section 402, sales for foreign currency and economic aid.

\* \* \* \* \*

The bulk of U.S. agricultural exports under Government-financed programs valued at \$1.6 billion in fiscal year 1960-61 went to countries in Asia and Europe. Principal Asian countries were India, Pakistan, Republic of Korea, Taiwan, United Arab Republic (Syria Region), and Israel. Principal European countries were Poland, Spain, Yugoslavia, Italy, and Turkey. Elsewhere, large shipments were made to Brazil, Tunisia, and United Arab Republic (Egypt Region). The eight leading dollar markets for agricultural commodities in 1960-61 were Japan, Canada, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, and France. Shipments to Canada included grains and soybeans used to finish loading vessels that have passed through the St. Lawrence Seaway en route to destinations in Europe.



## SPECIAL in this issue

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### AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN 1962 INCREASED 5 PERCENT

by

Dewain H. Rahe 1/

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption totaled \$3,875 million in 1962, 5 percent more than the \$3,690 million in the previous year. (Table 1.) All of the increase occurred in supplementary (partially competitive) items as complementary (noncompetitive) imports declined slightly. Agricultural products continued to account for about one-fourth of total U.S. imports. Imports of nonagricultural products totaled \$12,384 million compared with \$10,667 million in 1961.

Imports of supplementary commodities totaled \$2,134 million in 1962 compared with \$1,938 million a year earlier. Three-fourths of the increase was in animal products, principally boneless beef, apparel wool, and dutiable cattle. There were increases in oilseeds and products, cane sugar, and vegetables. These gains were partly offset by lower imports of cotton, grains, and unmanufactured tobacco.

Imports of complementary items declined for the third consecutive year. They totaled \$1,741 million compared with the previous year's \$1,752 million. The decline reflected lower prices as quantity increased. Declines in the value of cocoa beans and carpet wool were offset by increases in the value of coffee, crude natural rubber, and tea. Imports of bananas totaled \$77 million in both years.

#### Supplementary Imports

Dutiable cattle. Imports of dutiable cattle rose to 1,232,000 head in 1962 from 1,023,000 in 1961. The increase resulted mainly from larger imports of feeders and stockers from Mexico. Drought conditions in Mexico encouraged farmers and ranchers there to increase shipments to the United States. Imports from Canada were only slightly larger. Mexico supplied 60 percent of U.S. imports of dutiable cattle; and Canada, the rest. U.S. cattlemen found it profitable to import feeders and stockers and convert relatively cheap U.S. feed into meat. In recent years, the strong demand for beef in the United States also has encouraged imports of cattle.

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Table 1.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity,  
Calendar years 1961 and 1962

Commodity	1961	1962	Change
	<u>--Million dollars--</u>		<u>Percent</u>
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Animals, live.....	105	122	+16
Dairy products.....	54	54	0
Hides and skins.....	61	63	+3
Meats and meat products.....	372	485	+30
Wool, apparel.....	90	120	+33
Other.....	55	41	-25
Total animals, etc.....	737	885	+20
Cotton, excluding linters.....	31	25	-19
Fruits and preparations.....	88	88	0
Grains and preparations.....	54	43	-20
Nuts and preparations.....	62	60	-3
Oilseeds and products.....	145	155	+7
Sugar, cane.....	458	509	+11
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	114	101	-11
Vegetables and preparations.....	78	83	+6
Other.....	171	185	+8
Total supplementary.....	1,938	2,134	+10
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas.....	77	77	0
Coffee.....	964	990	+3
Cocoa beans.....	159	131	-18
Rubber, crude, natural.....	216	228	+6
Tea.....	54	60	+11
Wool, carpet.....	108	89	-18
Other.....	174	166	-5
Total complementary.....	1,752	1,741	-1
Total imports.....	3,690	3,875	+5

Meats. Imports of beef and veal increased to a record 948 million pounds (product weight) from 665 million pounds in 1961. Australia and New Zealand continued to be the top foreign suppliers of beef in the U.S. market; however, there were increases in imports from other areas, especially the Central American Republics. Nearly all imports consisted of low-grade boneless beef used for manufacturing meat products such as prepared hamburgers, luncheon meat, and frankfurters. Imports of beef were encouraged by a strong U.S. demand for manufactured meat products and the relatively low level of U.S. cow slaughter.

Imports of pork totaled 204 million pounds (product weight) in 1962 compared with 174 million pounds a year earlier. Imports of canned hams and shoulders accounted for about two-thirds of pork imports. Main suppliers of canned products were the Netherlands, Denmark, and Poland. Canada supplied 40 million pounds of fresh or frozen pork.

Apparel wool. Imports of apparel wool advanced to 191 million pounds (actual weight) from 137 million pounds in 1961. This gain reflected a strong demand for woolen textiles in the past 2 years. The increase in imports in the past 2 years reversed a downward movement that started in the early 1950's when noncellulose manmade fibers for many uses were introduced. About one-third of the apparel wool used in this country is imported, principally from Australia, South Africa, and New Zealand. The National Wool Act of 1954 has supported wool prices at around 62 cents a pound. However, domestic production of shorn wool has been relatively stable, averaging 256 million pounds in the past 5 years.

Hides and skins. Imports of hides and skins increased to 140 million pounds in 1962 from 135 million pounds in 1961. Over two-thirds were sheep and goat skins, not produced in large volume in the United States. There was a relatively strong demand for leather products in this country last year.

Tobacco. Imports of unmanufactured tobacco of 164 million pounds in 1962 were slightly below the 166 million a year earlier. About 10 percent of U.S. cigarette production consists of foreign tobacco for blending with U.S. tobaccos. Most of the decline in 1962 reflected restrictions on imports from Cuba. In prior years, the United States imported 20-30 million pounds from Cuba for cigar manufacturing in Florida.

Cotton. Imports of cotton, including picker lap, declined to 69,000 bales (480 pounds net) from 173,000 in the previous year. About 65 percent of the year's imports consisted of long-staple cotton (1 1/8 inches or longer). Imports of cotton, except short harsh Asiatic cotton, are regulated by quotas. Long-staple imports are limited to 95,000 bales on an August 1 - July 30 year while imports of upland type (under 1 1/8 inches) are limited to 30,000 bales on a September 20-September 19 year. Imports of picker lap in 1962 were sharply restricted by Government action.

Grains. Imports of grains and preparations in 1962 declined from the previous year. Most of the decline occurred in barley which totaled 5 million bushels in 1962 compared with 15 million in 1961. In 1961 large quantities of barley for malting purposes were imported into the United States because of reduced domestic supplies. Most grain imports were from Canada and represented border trading. In recent years grain price relationships in Canada have not favored the shipping of grains to the United States. In fact, Canada has been importing substantial quantities of U.S. grains because of poor crops following drought in 1961.

Oilbearing materials and products. Combined imports of oilbearing materials and products totaled somewhat more in value in 1962 than in 1961, but quantities of principal commodities such as copra and vegetable oils were smaller. Imports of copra totaled 713 million pounds in 1962 compared with 770 million in 1961.

Copra imports in the last half of 1962 were above the volume in the same period a year earlier, reflecting larger imports from the Philippines. In the later half of 1962 larger supplies were available for export from the major exporting countries. Total imports of vegetable oil, fats, and waxes totaled 492 million pounds in 1962 compared with 584 million in 1961. Coconut oil imports -- about two-fifths of all oil imports -- increased substantially from the previous year. Less imports were required in 1961 when large quantities of coconut oil were released from U.S. strategic stockpiles.

Cane sugar. Imports of cane sugar totaled 4.6 million short tons (telquel basis as reported by the Bureau of the Census) compared with 4.2 million in 1961. Value increased to \$509 million from \$458 million. Indications are that the value of sugar imports as reported by the Bureau of the Census was overstated by some \$30 million because new sugar fees were included in the import price. Imports accounted for about 45 percent of U.S. sugar consumption last year -- somewhat less than in previous years -- as recent Sugar Act amendments provided domestic producers with a larger share of the U.S. market. Principal foreign suppliers were the Philippines, Mexico, and the Dominican Republic. Imports in the later months of 1962 were unusually heavy in anticipation of the longshoremen's strike which began December 23.

#### Complementary Imports

Bananas. Imports of bananas totaled \$77 million in both 1962 and 1961. Nearly all the bananas were imported from the Central American Republics, mainly Ecuador, Honduras, Costa Rica, and Panama. Imports have remained relatively stable in the past 5 years.

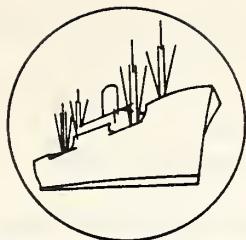
Coffee. Imports of coffee increased to a record 3.2 billion pounds in 1962 from 3 billion in 1961. Value increased to \$990 million in 1962 from \$964 million. Except for these 2 years, annual imports were above a billion dollars since 1950. A new coffee agreement among major producing and leading consuming countries was signed in 1962 to provide a more orderly and stable market. Since 1950 the value of imports has been trending downward because of relatively large supplies in major producing countries and the relatively inelastic demand in consuming countries. Over 80 percent of U.S. coffee imports comes from Latin America, principally Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, and Guatemala. Imports in the later part of 1962 were stimulated by the threat of a longshoremen's strike in the United States. U.S. per capita consumption of coffee has been relatively stable during the postwar period, averaging about 15.8 pounds for the past 5 years.

Cocoa beans. Imports of cocoa beans declined to 639 million pounds in 1962 from an alltime high of 767 million in 1961, reflecting reduced world production, higher prices, and large U.S. stocks. There are relatively wide price fluctuations in the international cocoa market because producing countries market their output in the same year in which it is produced. Thus, major cocoa producing countries do not have buffer stocks to prevent wide price fluctuations associated with poor crops.

Rubber. Imports of crude natural rubber in 1962 amounted to 943 million pounds compared with 876 million in 1961. Value in 1962 increased by \$12 million and

totaled \$228 million. Since World War II the United States has gradually shifted to the use of synthetic in lieu of crude natural rubber. In the early 1950's crude natural rubber accounted for some two-fifths of all U.S. rubber use, but in 1962 it declined to around 28 percent of use. Principal factors in the greater use of synthetic rubber has been the price advantage as well as the improved properties of synthetic rubber in recent years.

Carpet wool. Imports of carpet wool in 1962 declined to 181 million pounds (actual weight) from 206 million in 1961. Lower mill use and a shift to the greater use of synthetic fibers in carpet manufacturing contributed to the decline. All the carpet wool used in manufacturing carpets is obtained from abroad.



## Export Highlights

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SUMMARY: JULY 1962 - JANUARY 1963

U.S. agricultural exports in July-January of 1962-63 were \$285 million below the level of a year earlier. They totaled \$2,662 million compared with the previous year's level of \$2,947 million (table 2). The principal reason for the decline was the longshoremen's strike from late December until late January. Exports in January 1963 totaled only \$202 million compared with the previous year's \$379 million. Exports prior to the strike were running about 4 percent below the level of a year earlier, mainly because of smaller exports of cotton, tobacco, and wheat. Offsetting these declines were sharp increases in feed grains, rice, soybeans, vegetable oils, fruits, and vegetables. Much of the decline occurring as the result of the strike is expected to be offset before the end of the fiscal year on June 30.

### EXPORTS TO THE EEC: AUGUST-DECEMBER 1962

Agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) were down by 10 percent in the 5-month period following imposition of the variable import levies on and after July 30, 1962. Exports to the EEC totaled \$489 million in August-December 1962 compared with \$541 million for the like period a year earlier (table 3). Variable-levy commodities were down 21 percent, with principal declines in wheat flour, wheat, and poultry meat. Among the variable-levy commodities, exports of feed grains increased 38 percent, reflecting trade liberalization by Italy and reduced supplies available from other major producers. There were increases for soybeans, fruits, and vegetables, and declines for cotton, tobacco, lard and tallow, pork, rice, and vegetable oils.

Nonvariable-import-levy-commodity exports were down only 3 percent. Indications are that EEC imports from other nonmember suppliers also declined since the variable import levies went into effect. However, there has been an increase in agricultural trade among the EEC countries during this period.

### LEADING MARKETS: JULY-DECEMBER 1962

Canada was the leading foreign market in July-December 1962 if intransit commodities are included in the total. Commodities moving intransit through Canada totaled approximately \$50 million. Excluding these intransit commodities, Canada was in third place, and Japan continued to be the largest foreign outlet, taking commodities worth \$228 million in July-December 1962 compared with \$231 million in July-December 1961 (table 4). The United Kingdom continued to be the second best foreign outlet, taking \$218 million in 1962 compared with \$270 million a year earlier. Of the 15 leading foreign markets,

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-January 1961-62 and 1962-63

Commodity	July-January		Change
	1961-62	1962-63	
	--Million dollars--		
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products.....	75	74	-1
Fats, oils, and greases.....	102	71	-30
Hides and skins.....	52	47	-10
Meats and meat products.....	47	44	-6
Poultry products.....	55	40	-27
Other.....	32	33	+3
Total animals, etc.....	<u>363</u>	<u>309</u>	<u>-15</u>
Cotton, excluding linters.....	408	250	-39
Fruits and preparations.....	175	176	+1
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products.....	332	379	+18
Rice, milled.....	62	78	+26
Wheat and flour.....	745	542	-27
Other.....	32	43	+34
Total grains, etc.....	<u>1,161</u>	<u>1,042</u>	<u>-10</u>
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils 1/.....	73	91	+25
Soybeans.....	226	241	+7
Other.....	55	83	+51
Total oilseeds, etc. 1/.....	<u>354</u>	<u>415</u>	<u>+17</u>
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	293	251	-14
Vegetables and preparations.....	69	84	+22
Other.....	124	135	+9
Total exports.....	<u>2,947</u>	<u>2,662</u>	<u>-10</u>

1/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other."

8 took less, namely Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Italy, Brazil, Spain, and France. But increases occurred for the Netherlands, India, Belgium, UAR-Egypt, South Korea, Pakistan, and Denmark.

A substantial part of the decline in exports to the advanced industrial countries in Western Europe and Japan reflected sharply smaller exports of cotton. Wheat exports to Western Europe also were down sharply in July-December from a year earlier because of substantially increased European wheat production. Somewhat offsetting these declines were increases in feed grains and soybeans. The newly-developing countries, particularly in Asia (India, Pakistan, and South Korea) took more U.S. agricultural products in July-December 1962 because their grain production was less favorable than in the previous year.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Common Market: Value by commodity, August through December 1961 and 1962

Commodity	August-December 1961	August-December 1962	Change
	-- Thousand dollars --		Percent
<u>Variable-levy commodities</u>			
Feed grains.....	84,465	116,400	+38
Poultry and eggs:			
Broilers and fryers.....	13,937	6,428	-54
Stewing chickens.....	3,924	1,575	-60
Turkeys.....	4,992	5,535	+11
Eggs.....	2,109	508	-76
Total.....	26,571	14,814	-44
Wheat.....	83,424	22,379	-73
Wheat flour.....	7,451	5,413	-27
Total.....	201,911	195,006	-21
<u>Non-variable-levy commodities</u>			
Cotton.....	88,976	39,156	-56
Fruits and vegetables.....	35,301	46,656	+32
Lard and tallow.....	15,203	10,661	-30
Pork 1/.....	271	98	-64
Rice.....	6,809	3,207	-53
Soybeans.....	73,618	85,904	+17
Tobacco.....	49,935	44,266	-11
Vegetable oils, expressed.....	9,431	4,728	-50
Other.....	59,214	94,998	+60
Total.....	338,758	329,674	-3
Total.....	540,669	488,680	-10

1/ Although pork is a variable-levy commodity, the imposition of the levy on pork variety meat -- the kind exported by the United States -- has been postponed.

PRELIMINARY TOTALS: CALENDAR YEAR 1962

Actual agricultural exports in calendar year 1962 totaled \$5,031 million compared with the previous year's \$5,024 million (table 5). 1/

1/ For an analysis of these exports, see Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Feb. 1962.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value for 15 leading countries,  
July-December 1961 and 1962

Country	1961	1962	Change
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Canada 1/.....	263	255	-3
Japan.....	231	228	-1
United Kingdom.....	270	218	-19
Netherlands.....	172	190	+10
West Germany.....	211	188	-11
India.....	125	186	+49
Italy.....	101	85	-16
Belgium.....	62	64	+3
UAR-Egypt.....	52	62	+19
Korea, Republic of.....	38	56	+47
Brazil.....	63	51	-19
Pakistan.....	41	50	+22
Spain.....	74	47	-36
France.....	53	40	-25
Denmark.....	31	37	+19
Other.....	787	703	-11
Total.....	2,574	2,460	-4

1/ Includes commodities in transit through Canada for shipment to other countries.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,  
calendar years 1961 and 1962

Commodity	1961	1962 <u>1/</u>	Change
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			:
Dairy products.....	134	130	-3
Fats, oils, and greases.....	181	147	-19
Hides and skins.....	86	83	-3
Meats and meat products.....	81	76	-6
Poultry products.....	85	89	+5
Other.....	67	64	-4
Total animals, etc.....	<u>634</u>	<u>589</u>	-7
Cotton, excluding linters.....	875	528	-40
Fruits and preparations.....	272	286	+5
Grains and preparations:			:
Feed grains, excluding products.....	518	788	+52
Rice, milled.....	111	153	+38
Wheat and flour.....	1,300	1,134	-13
Other.....	57	70	+23
Total grains, etc.....	<u>1,986</u>	<u>2,115</u>	+8
Oilseeds and products:			:
Cottonseed and soybean oils <u>2/</u> .....	127	185	+46
Soybeans.....	343	406	+18
Other.....	96	133	+39
Total oilseeds, etc. <u>2/</u> .....	<u>566</u>	<u>724</u>	+28
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	391	373	-5
Vegetables and preparations.....	124	148	+19
Other.....	176	238	+35
Total exports.....	<u>5,024</u>	<u>5,031</u>	0

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other."

Table 6.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports for consumption: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1960-61 and 1961-62

Commodity	1960-61			1961-62			1/	
	Exports		Imports	Net	Exports		Net	
	1,000 SUPPLEMENTARY dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	+ exports : - imports	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	+ exports : - imports	
Animals, live, except poultry . . .	18,434	66,109	-47,675	:	14,449	119,642	-105,193	
Lard . . . . .	55,520	2/	+55,520	:	43,119	2/	+43,119	
Tallow, inedible . . . . .	100,040	1	+100,039	:	110,515	48	+110,467	
Hides and skins, raw . . . . .	82,746	58,161	+24,585	:	83,944	68,834	+15,110	
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen . .	6,538	158,639	-152,101	:	6,363	224,848	-218,485	
Beef, canned, including corned . .	752	29,279	-28,527	:	625	33,544	-32,919	
Pork, canned . . . . .	2,055	83,562	-81,507	:	1,000	92,512	-91,512	
Other meats, except poultry . . . .	58,207	56,143	+2,064	:	53,971	61,342	-7,371	
Poultry, eggs and egg products . .	87,093	2,127	+84,966	:	107,425	1,466	+105,959	
Butter . . . . .	325	384	-59	:	807	426	+381	
Cheese . . . . .	4,131	35,364	-31,233	:	4,163	35,380	-31,217	
Milk, condensed and evaporated . .	29,233	36	+29,197	:	21,099	31	+21,068	
Milk, dry, whole and nonfat . . .	35,900	178	+35,722	:	39,999	184	+39,815	
Wool, unmfd., excluding free . . .	15,648	79,446	-63,798	:	12,126	108,950	-96,824	
Cotton and linters, unmfd. . . . .	945,985	30,273	+915,712	:	672,203	33,076	+639,127	
Wheat grain . . . . .	964,584	3/ 1,762	+962,822	:	1,089,099	3/ 2,077	+1,087,022	
Wheat flour . . . . .	117,544	229	+117,315	:	125,741	160	+125,581	
Rice . . . . .	119,469	1,103	+118,366	:	132,966	1,522	+131,444	
Corn grain . . . . .	325,444	2,285	+323,159	:	483,996	2,526	+481,470	
Oilcake and oilcake meal . . . . .	44,647	2,491	+42,156	:	65,952	4,717	+61,235	
Other feed grains, feeds, etc. . . .	4/ 235,560	5/ 38,864	+196,696	:	4/ 248,130	5/ 38,893	+209,237	
Oilseeds . . . . .	378,993	60,036	+318,957	:	388,394	51,640	+336,754	
Vegetable oils, expressed . . . . .	173,342	83,771	+89,571	:	181,274	94,314	+86,960	
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . . . .	385,206	115,615	+269,591	:	407,491	108,667	+298,824	
Citrus fruits . . . . .	56,703	1,315	+55,388	:	60,837	1,251	+59,586	
Deciduous fruits, fresh . . . . .	23,453	6,486	+16,967	:	30,741	6,149	+24,592	
Dried fruits . . . . .	41,319	4,939	+36,380	:	46,154	5,063	+41,091	
Canned fruits and juices . . . . .	99,027	25,572	+73,455	:	112,772	27,600	+85,172	
Other fruits and preparations . . .	33,018	49,411	-16,393	:	31,504	50,117	-18,613	
Sugar . . . . .	679	440,679	-440,000	:	750	471,097	-470,347	
Food for relief or charity . . . .	149,664	---	---	:	180,247	---	---	
COMPLEMENTARY								
Silk, raw . . . . .	6	26,343	-26,337	:	31	27,240	-27,209	
Wool, unmfd., free in bond . . . .	---	105,199	---	:	---	95,742	---	
Bananas . . . . .	0	75,649	-75,649	:	0	77,981	-77,981	
Cocoa or cacao beans . . . . .	0	166,958	-166,958	:	93	139,827	-139,734	
Coffee . . . . .	16,008	1,011,697	-995,689	:	30,586	946,525	-915,939	
Tea . . . . .	606	52,412	-51,806	:	742	57,142	-56,400	
Spices . . . . .	2,187	35,591	-33,404	:	2,124	34,499	-32,375	
Rubber, crude . . . . .	0	244,674	-244,674	:	22	231,102	-231,080	
Other agricultural 6/ . . . . .	336,251	491,816	-155,565	:	349,196	510,776	-161,580	
Total agricultural . . . . .	4,946,317	3,644,599	+1,301,718	:	5,140,650	3,766,910	+1,373,740	
Total nonagricultural . . . . .	15,514,896	10,292,097	+5,222,799	:	16,247,832	11,879,562	+4,368,270	
Total all commodities . . . . .	20,461,213	13,936,696	+6,524,517	:	21,388,482	15,646,472	+5,742,010	

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than \$500.

3/ Excludes wheat unfit for human consumption.

4/ Includes barley, sorghums, oats, and other feeds and fodders.

5/ Includes barley, oats, wheat unfit for human consumption, and other feeds and fodders.

6/ Includes both supplementary and complementary commodities.

Table 7.—U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, July-December 1962

Commodity	Title I			Title II			Public Law 480			Title III			Title IV			P.L. 87-195			Total		
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief		Foreign donations	Barter		2/	Supply and dollar credit		Foreign currency	Sales for aid 3/		Government specified programs	Sec. 102		Sec. 102		Sec. 102		Total	
		10/	11/		12/	13/		14/	15/		16/	17/		22/	23/	24/	25/	26/	27/	28/	29/
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	132,296	7,903	649	2,162	2,163	2/	1,111	116,584	Bu.	84,218	84,218	230,802								
Wheat flour	Cwt.	6,025	1,457	5,569	23	10	2/	102	13,186	Bu.	6,944	6,944	20,130								
Corn, except seed (56 lb.)	Bu.	10,384	3,011	628	8,760	508	2/	508	23,291	Bu.	160,088	160,088	191,379								
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	1,449	29	5,339	---	---	2/	---	6,817	Bu.	49,785	49,785	56,602								
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	8,918	230	595	---	---	2/	---	9,743	Bu.	29,117	29,117	38,860								
Corn meal	Cwt.	---	---	32	1,991	---	2/	---	2,023	Bu.	115	115	2,138								
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked	Bu.	---	6/	6,000	6/	137,556	---	---	113,356	Bu.	8,784	8,784	7,152,140								
Rice, milled	Cwt.	5,533	15	---	---	---	2/	---	5,792	Bu.	966,830	966,830	972,622								
Cotton, running bale	Bale:	503	---	---	---	180	2/	64	---	Bu.	564	564	1,610								
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Ib.	10,815	---	9,568	428	---	2/	---	20,811	Bu.	277,985	277,985	298,796								
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	1,122	770	2/	---	20,811	Bu.	90,075	90,075	91,967								
Tallow, edible and inedible	Bu.	79,844	---	---	---	---	2/	---	79,844	Bu.	562,933	562,933	612,777								
Soybean oil	Ib.	156,254	7,716	8/	19,199	---	30,240	1,274	215,683	Bu.	145,106	145,106	7,660,789								
Cottonseed oil	Ib.	44,208	8/	11,452	---	---	2/	---	55,660	Bu.	116,497	116,497	7,172,157								
Shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil	Ib.	334	33,038	---	---	---	2/	---	33,372	Bu.	4,357	4,357	7/ 37,829								
Oilcake and meal	Ib.	---	---	---	25	20	2/	2	20	Bu.	45	45	706								
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal	S.T.	---	---	---	2	2	2/	1	2	Bu.	661	661									
Essential oils	Ib.	---	---	---	---	50	50	50	50	Bu.	1,76	1,76	1,80								
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Ib.	23,037	---	---	---	3,297	26,331	26,331	3,297	Bu.	3,762	3,762	3,812								
Milk, whole dried	Ib.	1,495	---	---	---	17	1,512	1,512	17	Bu.	33,146	33,146	59,180								
Milk, nonfat dry	Ib.	7,821	12,936	297	9,772	---	---	---	327,561	Bu.	5,158	5,158	6,670								
Cheese	Ib.	---	---	---	13,698	---	---	---	327,561	Bu.	105,808	105,808	133,369								
Butter	Ib.	---	---	---	1,135	---	---	---	13,698	Bu.	2/ -195	2/ -195	13,503								
Anhydrous milk fat	Ib.	8	---	14,259	4,986	1,135	---	---	6,121	Bu.	3,262	3,262	7/ 9,383								
Infants' and dietary foods	Ib.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,267	Bu.	2,803	2,803	7/ 17,010								
Poultry, fresh or frozen	Ib.	3,158	---	---	---	242	242	242	7,322	Bu.	7,322	7,322	7,564								
Hides and skins	Ib.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,158	Bu.	101,675	101,675	107,833								
Beans, dry edible, except seed	Cwt.	22	185	668	---	---	---	---	17	Bu.	875	875	1,972								
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen and canned	Ib.	1,606	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	Bu.	1,620	1,620	1,284,428								
Crude rubber and allied gums	Ib.	---	---	---	---	320	320	320	553	Bu.	553	553	673								

<sup>1</sup>/Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 116 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. L10.

<sup>2</sup>/The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation: Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 180; and other legislation.

<sup>3</sup>/Agency for International Development (AID) Programs.

<sup>4</sup>/Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

<sup>5</sup>/Quantities estimated.

<sup>6</sup>/Bulgur wheat under Title II and rolled wheat under Title III.

<sup>7</sup>/The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census, plus the quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III, P.L. 180. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>8</sup>/Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils estimated.

<sup>9</sup>/Excess of program portion over total may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

Table 8.—U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-December 1962

Commodity	Public Law LBO			P.L. 87-195			Total		
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	Sec. 402	Sec. 402	Sec. 402	Sec. 402	Total
-- Thousand dollars --									
Wheat flour.....	31,051	1,233	3,789	4,285	2,502	268,772	157,097	125,869	
Wheat, 983	8,201	22,890	67	43	561	50,745	34,558	85,303	
Corn, except seed.....	12,923	7,100	10,841	---	774	32,404	201,927	234,331	
Grain sorghums.....	1,596	68	5,227	---	---	7,191	55,172	62,363	
Barley.....	10,210	541	628	---	---	11,379	32,409	43,788	
Corn meal.....	---	126	8,362	---	---	8,488	2,128	10,616	
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked.....	35,915	5/ 586	5/ 6,868	---	---	7,454	6/ 7,599	65,416	
Rice, milled.....	68,586	134	---	1,270	462	37,781	27,635	220,238	
Cotton, running bale.....	8,644	---	8,100	---	---	76,986	14,3,252	229,663	
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	---	---	6,130	441	---	15,485	245,448	231,202	
Soybeans.....	---	---	---	2,778	1,434	4,212	226,990	226,990	
Tallow, edible and inedible.....	6,691	---	---	---	---	6,691	33,708	40,399	
Soybean oil.....	17,380	1,172	3,120	3,079	55	21,806	42,009	6/ 66,815	
Cottonseed oil.....	5,069	---	2,061	---	---	7,130	15,850	22,980	
Shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil.....	---	61	5,947	---	---	6,008	981	6,289	
Oilcake and meal.....	---	---	---	1,915	1,637	3,552	48,672	52,224	
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal.....	---	---	146	106	252	28,701	28,701	28,701	
Essential oils.....	4,599	---	---	---	75	75	6,989	7,064	
Milk, evaporated and condensed.....	598	---	---	---	579	5,178	5,957	11,135	
Milk, whole dried.....	432	2,374	25,545	574	---	5,598	2,861	3,559	
Cheese.....	---	---	4,657	---	12	28,937	9,151	38,088	
Butters.....	---	---	1,845	256	---	4,657	7/ -35	4,622	
Anhydrous milk fat.....	4	---	11,834	---	---	2,101	1,186	6/ 3,287	
Infants' and dietetic foods.....	---	---	---	---	---	11,838	2,170	14,008	
Poultry, fresh or frozen.....	924	---	---	---	200	200	4,776	4,976	
Hides and skins.....	---	---	---	---	---	924	30,111	31,035	
Beans, dry edible, except seed.....	180	1,752	4,678	---	---	116	116	42,510	
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen and canned.....	107	---	---	---	---	6,610	8,660	15,270	
Crude rubber and allied gums.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Other agricultural commodities.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	304,432	304,432	
Total agricultural exports.....	418,723	53,166	99,806	28,112	22,357	8,599	630,763	1,828,879	2,459,642

<sup>1/</sup> Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.

<sup>2/</sup> The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation: Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

<sup>3/</sup> Agency for International Development (AID) Programs.

<sup>4/</sup> Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

<sup>5/</sup> Bulgar wheat under Title II and rolled wheat under Title III.

<sup>6/</sup> The value shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes value reported by the Bureau of the Census, plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title III, P.L. 480. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>7/</sup> Excess of program portion over total may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

Table 9.—U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, July-June 1960-61

Country	Public Law 480			P.L. 665			Total		
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Sec. 402	sales for foreign	exports under	agricultural exports outside	agricultural exports	Total agricultural exports
Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations <u>1/</u>	Barter <u>2/</u>	currency and economic relief	aid 3/	Government programs <u>4/</u>	Government programs <u>5/</u>	Government programs <u>6/</u>	Government programs <u>7/</u>
North America					-- Thousand dollars --				
Canada.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	454,667	454,667
Greenland.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43	43
Total.....	---	---	---	---	41	41	41	454,671	454,712
Latin American Republics and Canal Zone									
Argentina.....	---	---	---	246	2,912	4	2,914	2,914	2,914
Bolivia.....	53,358	---	1,774	6,455	6,457	61,587	1,971	6,497	6,497
Brazil.....	---	---	---	1	1	1	8,170	69,757	69,757
Canal Zone.....	---	---	---	4,025	14	12,390	668	609	609
Chile.....	8,351	---	1,928	2,046	2,046	10,834	14,167	8,869	21,259
Colombia.....	6,860	---	---	110	110	110	5,332	5,472	5,472
Costa Rica.....	---	---	---	36	292	328	40,866	41,134	41,134
Cuba.....	---	---	---	125	125	125	2,581	2,706	2,706
Dominican Republic.....	---	---	---	386	386	1,436	6,101	7,537	7,537
Ecuador.....	1,050	---	---	33	33	33	5,139	5,472	5,472
El Salvador.....	---	---	---	409	16	425	8,267	8,992	8,992
Guatemala.....	---	---	---	865	1,798	2,663	3,678	6,341	6,341
Haiti.....	---	---	---	220	10	230	3,859	4,089	4,089
Honduras.....	---	---	---	1,739	363	2,102	60,315	62,117	62,117
Mexico.....	---	---	---	88	4	92	2,829	2,921	2,921
Nicaragua.....	---	---	---	276	276	276	9,127	9,403	9,403
Panama, Republic of.....	---	---	---	813	---	813	165	978	978
Paraguay.....	918	2/	-1	2,332	4,601	7,850	9,589	17,439	17,439
Peru.....	---	---	---	228	228	228	4,712	4,940	4,940
Venezuela.....	---	---	---	---	106	106	106	82,991	83,097
Total Latin American Republics and Canal Zone.....	70,537	5/	-1	15,398	18,913	1,338	106,185	282,790	388,975
Other Latin America									
Bahamas.....	---	---	---	6/	12	12	12	7,492	7,504
Barbados.....	---	---	---	6/	---	---	---	1,838	1,838
Bermuda.....	---	---	---	113	1	114	5,318	5,378	5,378
British Guiana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,990	3,104	3,104
British Honduras.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,554	1,554	1,554
Falkland Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	1
French Guiana.....	---	---	---	48	48	491	10,229	10,270	10,270
French West Indies.....	---	---	---	6/	41	41	1,157	1,818	1,818
Jamaica.....	---	---	---	6/	689	691	8,934	8,936	8,936
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	---	---	---	---	2	2	2,350	2,424	2,424
Netherlands Antilles.....	---	---	---	74	74	74	9,388	9,388	9,388
Surinam.....	---	---	---	6/	---	---	982	51,883	52,885
Trinidad and Tobago.....	---	---	---	924	58	58	13,811	8,496	22,307
Total Other Latin America.....	70,537	5/	-1	16,322	18,971	1,338	107,167	334,673	441,840
Europe									
Austria.....	18	---	---	617	13,176	13,176	---	50	50
Azores.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 9.—U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, July-June 1960-61 - Continued

Country	Title I			Title II			Title III			P.L. 665			Total			
	Sales	Famine	Foreign	Barter	Sec. 402	sales for	Sec. 402	agricultural	agricultural	Sec. 402	exports	outside	specified	Government	total	
	for foreign currency	other	donations 1/	2/	5,918	foreign	currency	under	exports	Government	specified	Government	Government	programs 4/	agricultural exports outside exports	
-- Thousand dollars --																
Europe (continued)																
Belgium and Luxembourg	---	---	---	1,106	---	---	1,106	---	---	1,106	129,719	130,825	6			
Bulgaria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,147	3,147				
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	539	---	---	539	47,601	47,601	47,601	47,601	48,140				
Denmark	4,116	---	---	500	---	---	4,616	9,807	9,807	4,616	14,153	14,153				
Finland	2,488	---	20	5,918	291	---	8,617	103,460	103,460	8,617	103,460	112,107				
France	---	---	1,093	1,853	17,337	20,284	20,284	1,827	1,827	1,827	1,827	1,827				
Germany, East	---	1	---	5,206	4	1,330	23,932	102	102	102	102	320,356				
Germany, West	13,664	2,328	---	---	---	---	2,678	2,678	2,678	2,678	26,610	26,610				
Gibraltar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,61	1,61				
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	1,690	1,690	1,690	1,690	3,183				
Hungary	---	---	---	3,178	20,518	40,321	3,178	17,797	17,797	3,178	17,797	20,975				
Iceland	1,661	---	5,065	14,661	77	---	1,661	174,611	174,611	1,661	174,611	214,732				
Ireland	---	---	5,065	14,661	77	---	5,065	1,889	1,889	5,065	1,889	1,889				
Italy (Incl. Trieste)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	
Latvia	---	---	6,765	204	---	---	6,969	2,235	2,235	6,969	2,235	2,235	3,734			
Malta, Goo., and Cyprus	---	---	---	2,140	---	---	2,668	323,932	323,932	2,668	323,932	323,932				
Netherlands	---	---	---	3,876	---	---	2,110	26,671	26,671	2,110	26,671	28,811				
Norway	---	---	6,765	204	---	---	3,140	135,338	135,338	3,140	135,338	143,384				
Poland and Danzig	131,462	---	3,478	3,478	---	---	3,478	16,340	16,340	3,478	16,340	19,818				
Portugal	---	---	6,765	204	---	---	7,110	28,332	28,332	7,110	28,332	28,332				
Romania	---	---	607	4,311	111	---	111	111	111	111	111	111				
Spain	59,638	---	---	---	---	---	111	111	111	111	111	111				
Sweden	---	---	773	2,317	3,101	3,101	3,101	34,602	34,602	34,602	34,602	46,109				
Switzerland	28,411	---	87	12,173	11,999	11,999	11,999	27,259	27,259	27,259	27,259	58,303				
United Kingdom	---	---	---	8,737	12,603	10	8,737	51,711	51,711	8,737	51,711	56,610				
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	7/ 33,392	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Yugoslavia	7/ 33,392	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Total Europe	271,880	15,765	43,163	63,033	85,947	143,088	85,947	1,791,539	1,791,539	1,791,539	1,791,539	2,274,627				
Asia																
Aden	---	---	7,976	246	4	---	4	8,222	8,222	8,222	8,222	345				
Afghanistan	---	2,172	---	---	4	---	4	2,176	2,176	2,176	2,176	5/	-4,272	3,250		
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	8	---	---	8	8	8	8	8	8	1,069	1,885		
Bahrain, State of	624	---	144	---	---	---	144	768	768	768	768	91	1,259	1,077		
Burma	---	---	---	2,894	---	---	2,894	2,694	2,694	2,694	2,694	661	3,555	3,555		
Cambodia	---	---	3,162	353	---	---	3,162	7,065	7,065	7,065	7,065	1,716	8,994	8,994		
Ceylon	3,786	2,528	4,184	10,750	10,750	5/ -101	3,786	312,883	312,883	312,883	312,883	43,767	50,932	345,836		
Hong Kong	7/ 288,345	256	13,633	10,750	10,750	5/ -101	13,633	18,034	18,034	18,034	18,034	32,886	32,886	21,920		
India	7/ 17,287	6,271	1,747	3	3	---	1,747	22,274	22,274	22,274	22,274	-504	21,770	21,770		
Iran	11,572	6,271	1,128	331	2,250	---	331	2,581	2,581	2,581	2,581	148	2,729	2,729		
Iraq	19,534	8,002	1,001	7,664	7,075	7,075	7,664	35,284	35,284	35,284	35,284	15,536	50,820			
Israel	7/ 8,115	1,065	1,065	11,115	---	---	11,115	20,182	20,182	20,182	20,182	532,635	532,635	552,817		
Japan	---	1,115	1,115	11	11	---	11	17,447	17,447	17,447	17,447	5/ -1,811	15,636	15,636		
Jordan	28,247	12,386	6,679	63	63	63	63	26,044	26,044	26,044	26,044	73,356	73,356	75,065		
Korea, Republic of	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	63	63	63	2,478	2,478	2,541		
Kuwait	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	63	63		

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Table 9--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, July-June 1960-61 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480			Title III			P.L. 665			Total agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs			Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs			Total agricultural exports		
	Title I	Title II	Sec. 102	Foreign	Barter	Sec. 102	sales for foreign	specify	Government	Sec. 102	sales for foreign	specify	Government	Sec. 102	sales for foreign	specify	Government	
<i>Asia (continued)</i>																		
Lao				250			250			250			250			250		
Lebanon				111	1,995					6,201			2,557			8,758		
Macao				482						482			150			632		
Malaya, Federation of				323						323			381			4,704		
Nansei and Nampo Islands, n.e.c.				1,778	4					1,726			8,043			9,769		
Nepal																2		
Pakistan																		
Philippines, Republic of																		
Portuguese Asia, n.e.c.																		
Saudi Arabia																		
Singapore and British Borneo																		
Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.																		
Taiwan (Formosa)																		
Thailand																		
United Arab Republic (Syria Region)																		
Vietnam																		
Total Asia.....	522,603	65,216	54,803	38,195	91,651		772,398		738,984		1,511,382							
<i>Oceania</i>																		
Australia																31,635		
British Western Pacific Islands																73		
French Pacific Islands																192		
New Guinea																161		
New Zealand																8,542		
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands																888		
Total Oceania.....																	41,791	
<i>Africa</i>																		
Algeria																		
Angola																		
British East Africa																		
British West Africa, n.e.c.																		
Cameroon																		
Canary Islands																		
Congo, Republic of (Belgian Congo)																		
Ethiopia																		
French Somaliland																		
Ghana																		
Liberia																		
Libya																		
Maderia Islands																		
Malagasy, Republic of (Madagascar)																		
Mauritius and Dependencies																		
Morocco																		
Mozambique																		
Nigeria																		
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Federation of																		

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Table 9.—U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, July-June 1960-61 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480			P.L. 665			Total		
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Sec. 402	Sec. 402 sales for foreign	Sec. 402 sales for currency	Government	Government	Government
	Sales for foreign currency	and emergency relief	Foreign donations	Barter 2/	under 3/	Government	Government	Government	Government
--- Thousand dollars ---									
Africa (continued)									
Seychelles and Dependencies									
Somali, Republic (Somaliland and British Somaliland)									
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.									
Sudan									
Tunisia									
United Arab Republic (Egypt Region)									
United of South Africa									
Western Africa, n.e.c. (French West Africa)									
Western Equatorial Africa, n.e.c. (French Equatorial Africa)									
Western Portuguese Africa n.e.c.									
Total Africa	65,670	61,589	29,538	9,308	7,097	173,202	48,030	221,232	---
Country of destination not reported									
Total	3,704			17,206			20,210	5/-20,210	---
Total	933,690	114,203	144,268	146,754	186,033	1,556,948	3,388,636	4,945,584	---

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.

2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

3/ Mutual security programs, sales for foreign currency, except \$.6 million. Includes ocean transportation when not reported separately.

4/ "Agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

5/ The noncomparability of the data available for the reporting of Government-financed programs may affect the reliability of the totals for any country, but the discrepancies are most apparent when data available under Government programs exceed total exports. These excesses may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in valuation procedures. Exports under Title II are shown in this report at cost to CCC, whereas these shipments are at times reported to the Bureau of the Census at market value.

6/ The value shown for Jamaica was reported as the West Indies, which includes Barbados, Jamacia, Leeward and Windward Islands, and Trinidad and Tobago.

7/ Under agreements with Burma, Iceland, and Indonesia, raw cotton was exported to third countries for processing. In exchange, processed goods are exported to the agreement country. The Title I values shown for the above-mentioned countries do not include the value of the raw cotton exported to third countries as follows:

Processing Country	Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
France	Burma	19
Germany, West	Burma	325
Hong Kong	Burma	101
India	Burma	1,606
Japan	Burma	3,498
Netherlands	Burma	29
United Kingdom	Burma	530
Yugoslavia	Burma	319
Finland	Iceland	398
Hong Kong	Indonesia	2,116
Japan	Indonesia	11,120
Singapore	Indonesia	850
Total cotton processed in third countries		20,931

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962

Commodity exported	Unit	December 1/		July-December 1/	
		Quantity 1961	Value 1962	Quantity 1961	Value 1962
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Animals, live:					
Cattle	No.	3	2	986	898
Poultry, live -	No.	1,258	1,800	303	531
Baby chicks	Lb.	276	490	87	123
Other live poultry	Lb.	2/	2/	459	453
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, live	—	—	—	1,835	2,005
Dairy products:					
Anhydrous milk fat	Lb.	350	894	294	575
Butter (except dehydrated)	Lb.	192	1,532	94	464
Cheese, including donations	Lb.	1,130	4,710	571	1,460
Infants' and dietary foods, chiefly milk	Lb.	2,027	1,356	1,220	735
Milk -	—	—	—	—	—
Condensed sweetened	Lb.	3,925	3,616	914	861
Dried whole	Lb.	1,058	910	629	626
Evaporated, unsweetened, incl. donations	Lb.	2,667	2,622	401	373
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	35,191	72,940	4,242	7,179
Other	2/	2/	2/	575	2/
Total dairy products	—	—	—	8,940	12,538
Fats, oils, and greases:					
Lard	Lb.	13,589	15,931	1,421	1,666
Tallow, edible	Lb.	253	487	26	45
Other edible fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	609	548	98	94
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	143,131	92,394	10,023	5,576
Other inedible fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	26,449	22,608	2,149	1,466
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	184,031	131,968	13,717	8,847
Meat and meat products:					
Beef and veal	Lb.	2,105	2,621	979	1,294
Fork	Lb.	5,523	3,210	1,597	1,985
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,519	1,401	1,438	971
Variety meats	Lb.	10,489	10,396	2,164	2,067
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	1,526	1,117	625	455
Total meat and products (except poultry)	Lb.	21,162	18,745	6,803	6,772
Poultry products:					
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved	Lb.	643	168	447	176
Eggs in the shell -					
Hatching	Doz.	782	617	693	653
Other	Doz.	538	132	204	57
Poultry meat -					
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	20,186	9,614	5,139	2,710
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	Lb.	2,236	2,135	774	757
Other, fresh or frozen	Lb.	621	389	206	156
Canned	Lb.	671	628	209	192
Total poultry products	—	—	—	7,672	4,701

Continued -

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	December 1/		July-December 1/	
		1961	Quantity	1961	Value
Other animal products:					
Feathers, cruds	Ib.	224	Thousands	1,000	
Gelatin, edibls	Ib.	183	155	246	
Hair, raw or dressed, new	Ib.	206	402	518	
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/	No.	1,111	820	123	
Honey	Ib.	529	1,250	7,844	
Wool, unmanufactured	C.Lb.	497	724	85	
Other		2/	2/	502	
Total other animal products		---	---	1,504	
Total animals and animal products		---	10,822	8,565	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS		---	49,789	43,428	
Cotton, manufactured:		---	---	---	
R.Bale:		537	383	76,653	
R.Bale:		25	24	887	
R.Bale:		562	407	77,540	
Total cotton and linters		---	52,028	52,028	
Fruits and vegetables:		---	---	---	
Canned -		---	---	---	
Fruit cocktail	Ib.	5,935	10,390	926	
Peaches	Ib.	14,925	30,355	1,661	
Pears	Ib.	693	706	116	
Pineapples	Ib.	3,721	3,324	576	
Other	Ib.	3,250	3,567	529	
Total canned fruits	Ib.	28,524	48,442	3,808	
Dried -		---	---	5,789	
Prunes	Ib.	7,932	8,290	1,894	
Raisins and currents	Ib.	13,457	6,147	1,803	
Other	Ib.	1,912	2,410	1,665	
Total dried fruits	Ib.	23,301	16,847	4,362	
Fresh -		---	---	3,832	
Apples	Ib.	49,678	30,537	4,378	
Berries	Ib.	1,397	1,407	225	
Grapefruit	Ib.	13,679	14,546	548	
Grapes	Ib.	14,455	19,006	1,581	
Lemons and limes	Ib.	9,695	6,191	630	
Oranges and tangerines	Ib.	25,482	34,635	2,340	
Pears	Ib.	7,726	12,782	733	
Other	Ib.	729	1,036	85	
Total fresh fruits	Ib.	122,841	120,140	10,520	
Fruit juices -		---	---	10,655	
Grapefruit	Gal.	544	490	395	
Orange	Gal.	1,209	1,237	2,269	
Other	Gal.	910	842	918	
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,663	2,569	3,582	
Frozen fruits (including specialts)	Ib.	304	839	72	
Other	Ib.	2/	2/	375	
Total fruits and preparations		---	22,719	23,828	
		---	---	---	3,028
		---	---	---	154,449
		---	---	---	157,976

Continued -

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1961	1962	1,000	dollars	1961	1962	1,000	dollars
<b>Grains and preparations:</b>									
Feed grains and products -									
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	5,116	6,871	6,067		23,410	38,860	26,827	43,788
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	34,362	35,505	43,441		155,322	191,379	190,737	234,331
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	7,946	10,633	9,283		32,441	56,602	36,551	62,363
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	23	350	24		7,653	16,996	5,448	11,785
Total feed grains	M.Ton.	1,186	1,327	58,815		64,367	5,390	259,563	352,267
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.	177	289	373		646	1,259	1,435	2,698
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	2,241	2,553	91		15,618	17,190	684	1,000
Cornmeal and corn flour, incl. donations	Cwt.	253	348	1,157		1,545	1,976	2,38	737
Cornstarch	Lb.	5,771	4,558	354		381	23,950	6,164	10,616
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	3,798	5,526	396		456	20,195	16,574	2,030
Total feed grains and products	M.Ton.	1,221	1,373	61,186		67,503	5,630	7,670	2,203
Rice -									
Milled, including donations	Lb.	255,400	213,716	18,338		13,744	695,793	972,622	45,118
Paddy or rough	Lb.	42	146	3		12	3,630	3,210	328
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	255,427	213,811	18,341		13,756	698,153	974,708	45,446
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	517	1,470	769		1,976	3,745	11,835	5,066
Wheat and flour, including donations -									
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	54,709	48,266	97,045		88,892	319,744	230,802	578,631
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Cwt.	3,336	3,506	14,257		16,442	20,685	20,130	425,869
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	62,382	56,561	111,302		105,334	367,329	277,102	84,745
Bakery products	Lb.	1,081	891	364		388	7,001	5,190	2,476
Other	2/	2/	858	765	2/	2/	2/	5,616	2,174
Total grains and preparations		---	---	192,820	189,722	---	---	971,145	4,327
<b>Oilseeds and products:</b>									
Oils, edible and inedible -									
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	31,548	31,518	4,282		3,485	142,577	160,705	20,381
Soybean oil	Lb.	35,620	93,449	4,604		9,000	301,290	64,290	38,953
Other	Lb.	11,866	12,600	2,033		1,752	62,246	54,321	10,383
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	79,034	137,567	10,919		14,237	506,113	856,316	69,717
Oilseeds -									
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	24	71	75		213	985	3,426	3,295
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	16,465	18,710	40,671		47,514	78,985	91,967	199,329
Other	Lb.	5,409	20,589	385		1,159	104,886	126,358	5,357
Total oilseeds	---	---	41,131	48,886	---	---	---	207,881	248,176
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	S.Ton.	82	130	5,265		9,530	418	706	27,180
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	57,315	72,553	---	---	---	304,778	52,224
<b>Tobacco, manufactured:</b>									
Burley	Lb.	1,840	3,708	1,680		3,398	22,501	23,253	18,489
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	225	389	480		678	2,610	2,105	20,634
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	2,859	4,055	1,562		2,162	16,269	11,162	5,547
Flue-cured	Lb.	36,411	41,006	30,166		34,754	289,077	242,220	8,341
Maryland	Lb.	638	982	548		806	6,946	7,211	231,202
Other	Lb.	1,039	2,448	481		790	11,827	12,845	5,38
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	43,012	52,583	34,917		42,388	349,230	298,796	4,327
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	43,012	52,583	34,917		42,388	349,230	298,796	4,327

Continued -

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	December 1/		July-December 1/		1961 : Value	1962 : Value
		1961 : Thousands	1962 : Thousands	1961 : Thousands	1962 : Thousands		
<u>Vegetables and preparations:</u>							
Canned -							
Asparagus .....	Lb.	4,926	4,153	965	967	25,878	31,015
Soups .....	Lb.	964	1,393	181	256	7,283	7,725
Tomato juice .....	Lb.	946	1,756	100	180	12,523	8,555
Tomato paste and puree .....	Lb.	1,155	1,213	227	259	8,067	5,664
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes .....	Lb.	67	154	7	20	531	675
Other .....	Lb.	4,470	6,211	627	777	24,406	30,734
Total canned vegetables .....	Lb.	12,528	14,880	2,107	2,459	84,450	93,855
Dry, ripe beans, including donations .....	Lb.	18,800	25,744	1,879	2,399	95,369	197,179
Dry, ripe peas (excluding cow and chick) .....	Lb.	19,567	28,813	1,275	2,006	107,157	137,085
Fresh -							
Lettuce .....	Lb.	15,575	19,280	682	734	60,592	61,987
Onions .....	Lb.	5,739	20,170	286	820	26,838	54,374
Tomatoes .....	Lb.	3,181	7,466	98	226	86,289	79,293
Other .....	Lb.	8,838	8,299	604	820	50,945	42,353
Total fresh vegetables .....	Lb.	36,542	36,776	1,875	2,184	115,212	104,099
Frozen vegetables (including specialties) .....	Lb.	69,875	91,901	3,545	4,784	339,876	342,106
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated .....	Lb.	1,393	1,900	291	331	17,333	11,164
Vegetable seasonings .....	Lb.	1,114	1,030	409	579	4,541	8,064
Other .....	Lb.	386	604	289	378	3,407	3,439
Total vegetables and preparations .....	Lb.	2/	2/	1,064	1,728	2/	2/
Other vegetable products:							
Coffee .....	Lb.	3,190	2,076	2,621	2,644	12,817	10,895
Drugs, herbs, roots, crude .....	Lb.	243	244	463	309	2,105	2,099
Essential oils, natural .....	Lb.	523	792	1,160	1,398	3,755	3,812
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal) .....	Lb.	47	68	2,961	3,992	270	480
Flavoring sirups for beverages .....	Gal.	75	75	533	577	632	516
Hops .....	Lb.	3,621	3,691	1,961	2,360	8,129	11,062
Nursery and greenhouse stock .....	Lb.	2/	2/	567	412	2/	2/
Nuts and preparations .....	Lb.	2,328	3,805	796	1,363	25,058	20,339
Seeds, field and garden .....	Lb.	12,513	12,897	2,813	3,268	42,005	44,401
Spices .....	Lb.	282	436	187	195	1,664	2,461
Other, including donations .....	Lb.	2/	2/	9,582	6,437	2/	2/
Total other vegetable products .....	Lb.	...	...	23,644	22,925	...	...
Total vegetable products .....	Lb.	...	...	419,814	418,438	...	...
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....	Lb.	...	...	469,603	461,866	...	...
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....	Lb.	...	...	1,337,324	1,414,966	...	...
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....	Lb.	...	...	1,806,927	1,876,832	...	...

1/ Preliminary.  
2/ Reported in value only.  
3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962

Commodity imported	Unit	Quantity	December 1/	Value	Quantity	July-December 1/	Value
		1961	1962	1,000	1961	1962	1,000
		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	dollars
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Animals, live:</b>							
Cattle, durable .....	No.	131	200	11,059	18,912	653	64,629
Cattle, free (for breeding) .....	No.	1	1	491	355	9	3,282
Horses .....	No.	2/	2/	632	742	2	2,607
Other (including live poultry) .....	No.	3/	3/	92	58	3/	602
Total animals, live .....	—	—	—	12,274	20,067	—	73,349
<b>Dairy products:</b>							
Butter .....	Lb.	182	75	78	32	528	408
Cheese —	Lb.	449	440	217	220	2,029	2,224
Blue-mold .....	Lb.	40	114	20	32	683	893
Cheddar .....	Lb.	752	587	323	259	3,678	3,546
Edam and Gouda .....	Lb.	1,689	2,517	993	1,281	8,017	9,902
Pecorino .....	Lb.	1,514	2,186	803	1,155	9,260	10,418
Swiss .....	Lb.	2,494	3,766	1,098	1,436	13,165	12,557
Other .....	Lb.	6,938	9,610	3,454	4,383	36,832	39,540
Total cheese .....	Lb.	7,910	6,638	1,417	1,177	50,069	45,292
Casein or lactarene .....	Lb.	3/	3/	16	27	3/	3/
Other .....	Lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total dairy products .....	—	—	—	4,965	5,619	—	—
<b>Hides and skins, raw (excl. furs):</b>							
Calf skins .....	Lb.	356	274	188	106	3,245	2,757
Cattle hides .....	Lb.	1,894	1,081	442	190	8,150	4,974
Goat and kid skins .....	Lb.	1,800	2,105	1,031	1,078	11,856	11,551
Sheep and lamb skins .....	Lb.	1,767	2,031	981	746	23,527	18,044
Other 4/ .....	Lb.	3,541	2,323	1,776	1,088	17,530	16,209
Total hides and skins, raw .....	Lb.	9,358	7,814	4,418	3,208	64,308	53,230
<b>Meat and meat products:</b>							
<b>Beef and veal —</b>							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	45,825	77,640	14,021	25,583	338,293	506,602
Other .....	Lb.	6,894	8,422	2,487	2,619	56,108	47,384
Total beef and veal .....	Lb.	52,719	86,062	16,508	28,202	394,401	553,986
<b>Lamb, goat, and lamb .....</b>							
Lb.	3,819	12,668	779	2,918	20,507	37,190	4,700
<b>Pork —</b>							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	2,993	3,350	1,081	1,354	19,053	17,422
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked .....	Lb.	10,619	10,989	7,569	7,947	59,368	65,183
Other .....	Lb.	2,193	3,281	1,402	1,136	11,274	16,908
Total pork .....	Lb.	15,805	17,620	10,052	11,037	89,695	99,513
<b>Sausage casings .....</b>							
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	5,272	5,340	1,415	1,324	1,176	3/
Total meat and products (except poultry) .....	—	—	—	29,597	44,657	—	—
<b>Poultry products:</b>							
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved .....	Lb.	1	2/	1	2/	4	1
Eggs in the shell .....	Do.	75	171	26	54	379	675
Poultry meat .....	Lb.	155	12	145	31	220	153
Total poultry products .....	—	—	—	172	85	—	—

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962—Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	December 1/		July-December 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Non-manufactured (except free in kind):					
40's to 50's .....	G. Lb.	867	Thousands dollars	1,000	1,000
Finer than 50's .....	G. Lb.	11,467	2,594	522	6,726
Other wools .....	G. Lb.	1,406	16,730	7,195	51,674
Total wool, unmanufactured .....	G. Lb.	13,740	22,053	1,380	61,406
Other animal products .....					
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured .....	L. Ton	5	2	345	208
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared .....	Lb.	241	332	521	1,294
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible .....	3/	3/	69	42	3/
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	183	234	320	459
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	457	886	223	465
Hair, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	1,069	669	806	504
Honey .....	Lb.	258	302	40	39
Other .....	3/	3/	773	876	3/
Total other animal products .....					
Total animals and animal products .....					
Cotton, unmanufactured (48 lb.):					
Cotton .....	Bale	3	1	372	103
Linters .....	Bale	16	13	456	253
Total cotton and linters .....	Bale	19	14	828	356
Fruit and preserves:					
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.) .....	Bu.	170	286	643	955
Berries .....	Lb.	2,064	679	304	100
Dates .....	Lb.	5,932	10,786	565	1,209
Figs .....	Lb.	1,614	281	149	28
Grapes (40 lb.) .....	Qu. Ft.	2/	2/	1	1
Melons .....	Lb.	2,380	4,539	101	202
Olives in brine .....	Gal.	1,553	916	2,362	1,707
Oranges, mandarin, canned .....	Lb.	2,083	2,955	382	567
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved .....	Lb.	5,718	4,656	684	574
Pineapple juice .....	Gal.	171	191	62	118
Other .....	3/	3/	925	1,491	3/
Total fruits and preparations .....					
Grains and preparations:					
Barley grain (48 lb.) .....	Bu.	3,105	371	3,961	506
Barley malt .....	Lb.	7,332	8,239	402	406
Corn grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	89	101	140	159
Oats grain (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	2,381	543	79	419
Rice .....	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Rye grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	405	580	810	1,094
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	0	0	0	108
Wheat flour .....	Lb.	3/	3/	817	1,081
Other .....					
Total grains and preparations .....					

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1961 and 1962—Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
<b>Nuts and preparations:</b>									
Almonds	Lb.	44	2/	1,000	1,000	311	70	113	1,000
Brazil nuts	Lb.	2,080	1,227	690	2/	25,082	18,340	6,597	2,736
Cashew nuts	Lb.	4,864	7,337	1,920	2,880	30,209	36,223	8,922	5,054
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared	Lb.	11,336	10,459	1,298	1,156	73,000	68,110	8,220	4,029
Pistachio nuts	Lb.	703	1,462	283	738	1,683	8,032	794	3,511
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	662	905	3/	3/	4,809	4,569
Total nuts and preparations	—	—	—	4,874	6,050	—	—	33,359	34,434
<b>Oilseeds and products:</b>									
Oils, edible and inedible —									
Cacao butter	Lb.	1,364	1,912	630	886	9,799	12,238	4,397	5,815
Carnauba wax	Lb.	352	597	221	240	4,861	5,054	2,736	2,231
Castor oil	Lb.	8,510	9,460	1,031	1,059	71,809	58,318	8,922	6,592
Coconut oil	Lb.	18,646	41,447	1,650	4,013	10,6,635	168,044	10,280	16,350
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	4,667	5,282	1,193	1,560	26,107	28,047	6,590	8,014
Palm oil	Lb.	5,223	599	485	46	30,175	9,082	2,940	830
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	7,963	7,807	877	768	48,016	43,350	5,461	4,568
Tung oil	Lb.	725	2,433	194	909	13,175	9,196	3,402	3,296
Other	Lb.	5,212	3,353	852	551	25,001	40,197	4,330	4,829
Total oilseeds (except essential)	Lb.	52,662	72,890	7,133	10,032	325,578	373,526	49,058	52,525
Oilseeds —									
Copra	Lb.	62,734	52,963	4,114	3,563	408,287	406,658	26,325	26,625
Sesame seed	Lb.	845	1,150	144	212	5,599	7,701	824	1,129
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	263	392	3/	3/	1,279	2,120
Total oilseeds	—	—	—	4,521	4,167	—	—	28,428	29,874
Protein meal (oilcake and meal) —									
Total oilseeds and products	Lb.	24,855	3,805	578	116	95,159	47,695	2,158	1,402
<b>Sugar and related products:</b>									
Cane sugar	S.Ton	333	425	34,550	43,175	2,238	2,587	241,678	282,685
Molasses unit for human consumption	Gal.	22,131	31,326	2,365	1,937	117,263	132,202	12,032	13,157
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	4,436	704	3/	3/	3,127	2,526
Total sugar and related products	—	—	—	37,351	45,816	—	—	256,837	298,368
<b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>									
Canned mushrooms	Lb.	240	219	176	132	2,751	2,923	1,689	1,641
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	23,464	13,340	1,936	1,195	130,633	98,267	10,027	8,023
Fresh or dried —									
Cucumbers	Lb.	1,429	2,917	99	251	2,759	3,041	174	260
Garlic	Lb.	775	470	111	93	5,383	5,191	658	942
Onions	Lb.	1,708	3,002	116	176	9,703	8,029	608	424
Potatoes, white	Lb.	21,343	27,257	448	461	26,084	46,954	561	841
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	5,170	9,460	360	786	13,117	11,719	891	994
Turnips and rutabagas	Lb.	11,094	10,196	270	212	55,119	47,016	1,379	953
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	1,103	1,368	179	233	7,055	5,994	1,047	1,051
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava	Lb.	23,581	19,966	840	768	160,587	67,835	5,570	2,673
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	2,166	2,172	3/	3/	11,504	10,932
Total vegetables and preparations	—	—	—	6,701	6,479	—	—	34,106	28,734

Continued

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, December 1961 and 1962 and July-December 1962—Continued

Commodity imported	Supplementary	Unit	Quantity		December 1/		July-December 1/	
			1961	1962	Value	1962	1961	Value
<i>Other vegetable products:</i>								
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):	—	Lb.	536	2,232	1,000 dollars	1,000	1,000	1,000 dollars
Hops	5	Lb.	5	3	1,037	1,293	3	1,720
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	—	Lb.	882	1,335	999	2,225	1,992	3,257
Malt liquors	—	Gal.	10,456	12,338	991	1,556	7,415	8,746
Nursery and greenhouse stock	—	No.	—	3/	2,248	2,081	341,047	322,402
Seeds, field and garden	—	Lb.	10,597	6,842	1,448	917	39,463	3/
Spices	—	Lb.	10,131	10,335	6,878	6,170	80,258	79,236
Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	Gal.	1,125	1,437	4,320	5,396	7,514	55,260
Wines	—	Gal.	—	—	517	587	3/	26,508
Total other vegetable products	—	—	—	—	19,330	21,245	—	—
Total vegetable products	—	—	—	—	93,818	104,891	—	—
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	157,438	194,925	—	—
<i>COMPLEMENTARY</i>								
Bananas	5/	Lb.	335,074	5,872	5,168	5/	5/	36,732
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	—	Lb.	90	628	87,233	98,150	1,446,288	1,675,631
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants	—	Lb.	24,970	32,906	115	723	1,655	2,731
Cocoa or cacao beans	—	Lb.	9,313	8,315	5,263	6,260	279,958	239,097
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	—	Lb.	—	—	1,641	1,846	63,636	51,050
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	—	Lb.	2,048	4,444	1,487	1,491	41,471	39,387
Essential or distilled oils	—	Lb.	—	3/	1,872	2,310	3/	9,537
Fibers, unmanufactured	—	Lb.	13	10	2,921	2,196	78	9,547
Rubber, crude	—	Lb.	87,525	82,203	21,655	19,349	475,729	486,957
Silk, raw	—	Lb.	672	328	3,259	1,840	3,349	2,843
Spices	—	Lb.	5,662	7,522	2,755	2,442	40,569	46,306
Tea	—	Lb.	8,659	12,536	4,111	6,243	55,952	65,763
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	—	G.Lb.	10,124	16,144	5,322	7,761	101,901	98,227
Other complementary agricultural products	—	—	—	3/	636	518	3/	3,964
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	144,142	156,297	—	—
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	841,105	867,974
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	301,580	351,222	—	—
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	—	954,649	985,218	—	—
1/ Preliminary.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2/ Less than 500.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3/ Reported in value only.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5/ Quantity reported in pounds beginning January 1, 1962 cannot be compared with bunches reported previously.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 12.—U. S. agricultural exports and imports for consumption: Value by country, July-December 1962

Country	Agricultural						Agricultural			
	Exports		Imports		Country		Exports		Imports	
	1,000 dollars	Total	Supplimentary	Complementary	1,000 dollars	Europe	1,000 dollars	Total	Supplimentary	Complementary
Greenland .....	0	1,000	1,000	1,000	0	Iceland .....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Canada .....	254,518	104,425	102,048	2,377	0	Sweden .....	1,797	625	77	548
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is..	21	0	0	0	0	Norway .....	30,573	1,542	1,467	75
<b>Latin American Republics:</b>										
Mexico .....	34,501	91,399	61,001	30,398	0	Denmark .....	18,217	747	720	27
Guatemala .....	5,374	29,308	5,533	23,775	0	United Kingdom .....	36,816	29,947	29,867	80
El Salvador .....	3,983	17,067	2,230	14,837	0	Ireland .....	218,070	14,816	10,361	4,455
Honduras .....	1,336	10,134	1,939	6,195	0	United Kingdom .....	25,762	15,617	14,869	748
Nicaragua .....	2,579	7,077	4,583	2,494	0	Ireland .....	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica .....	2,320	18,614	4,129	14,485	0	East Germany .....	776	4	4	0
Panama, Republic of .....	5,726	4,696	64	4,632	0	Austria .....	8,486	500	431	69
Cuba .....	321	5,576	5,576	0	Czechoslovakia .....	1,120	607	560	47	
Haiti .....	3,239	8,791	4,611	4,180	0	Hungary .....	31,847	242	196	46
Dominican Republic .....	6,836	68,020	52,524	15,496	0	Switzerland .....	31,847	7,008	5,760	1,248
Colombia .....	9,310	136,037	4,087	131,950	0	Finland .....	10,369	560	558	2
Venezuela .....	31,393	6,024	223	5,801	0	Finland .....	0	0	0	0
Ecuador .....	3,088	40,282	6,622	33,660	0	Latvia .....	3,909	0	0	0
Peru .....	13,295	51,316	35,198	16,118	0	Lithuania .....	0	0	0	0
Bolivia .....	5,682	9,86	511	475	0	Poland and Danzig .....	21,340	13,901	13,823	78
Chile .....	18,220	624	581	43	0	U.S.S.R. (Russia) .....	1,741	741	400	341
Brazil .....	51,041	248,776	56,347	190,429	0	U.S.S.R. (Russia) .....	0	0	0	0
Paraguay .....	293	2,760	2,522	238	0	Azores .....	4,330	56	47	9
Uruguay .....	2,094	6,753	6,694	59	0	Spain .....	47,337	18,762	18,059	703
Argentina .....	1,950	44,786	28,440	16,346	0	Yugoslavia .....	7,605	1,884	1,696	188
Total L. A. Republics .....	203,181	799,026	285,415	513,611	0	Portugal .....	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Latin America:</b>										
British Honduras .....	1,076	52	44	8	0	Gibraltar .....	186	20	1	19
Canal Zone .....	433	157	146	11	0	Malta and Gozo .....	192	3	3	0
Bermuda .....	2,868	25	21	4	0	Free Territory of Trieste .....	24,893	7,242	6,675	567
Jamaica .....	3,946	42	34	8	0	Albania .....	0	46	1	45
Leeward and Windward Is ..	6,124	10,712	9,772	940	0	Greece .....	7,881	13,845	13,429	416
Barbados .....	933	525	335	190	0	Romania .....	40	61	56	5
Trinidad and Tobago .....	944	601	601	0	0	Bulgaria .....	0	375	226	149
Netherlands Antilles .....	6,195	3,523	2,778	745	0	Turkey .....	9,653	33,938	32,987	951
4,623	20	1	19	0	Cyprus .....	1,939	434	136	298	
French West Indies .....	342	4,991	4,951	40	0	Total Europe (excl. EEC) .....	511,109	163,523	152,409	11,114
British Guiana .....	1,774	7,239	7,133	106	0	0	0	0	0	
Surinam .....	1,233	306	0	306	0	Total E. E. C. .....	563,841	127,438	113,983	13,455
French Guiana .....	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Falkland Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Latin America .....	233,694	827,219	311,231	515,988	0	Total Europe .....	1,076,950	290,961	266,392	24,569

Continued -

Table 12.—U. S. agricultural exports and imports for consumption: Value by country,  
July-December 1962—Continued

Country	Agricultural						Agricultural					
	Exports	Total	Imports	Suppl-	Suppl-	Country	Exports	Total	Imports	Suppl-	Suppl-	Country
Asia:	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Australia, S.A. Oceania - Cen.	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Syrian Arab Republic .....	423	1,561	217	1,344	New Zealand and W. Samoa .....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Lebanon .....	3,161	1,922	1,050	872	British W. Pacific Is. ....	455	68,578	53,660	1,595	1,486	14,918	14,918
Iraq .....	1,732	4,578	2,061	2,517	French Pacific Islands .....	459	84	84	2	2	109	109
Iran .....	14,087	6,885	6,158	727	Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. ....	263	0	0	0	0	82	82
Israel .....	29,457	298	205	93	Total Australia and Oceania .....	21,668	206,744	121,207	0	0	0	0
Palestine .....	0	0	0	0								
Jordan .....	6,287	7	7	0								
Kuwait .....	1,814	0	0	0								
Saudi Arabia .....	5,758	0	0	0								
Other Arabia Pen. States .....	287	217	11	206	Morocco .....	8,547	1,250	894	0	0	356	356
Aden .....	377	15	4	11	Algeria .....	21,741	376	23	0	0	35,3	35,3
State of Bahrain .....	678	0	0	0	Tunisia .....	18,652	806	802	0	0	4	4
Afghanistan .....	28	884	838	46	Libya .....	391	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gov., Damaco, and Dhu .....	0	0	0	0	United Arab Rep. (Egypt) .....	61,623	12,490	12,481	0	0	9	9
India .....	185,581	37,761	23,989	13,772	Sudan .....	2,641	712	706	0	0	6	6
Pakistan .....	49,805	8,763	4,814	3,949	Canary Islands .....	1,654	7	7	0	0	0	0
Nepal .....	0	0	0	0	Other Spanish Africa .....	78	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ceylon .....	4,136	15,658	2	15,656	Federal Rep. of Cameroon .....	330	880	27	0	0	853	853
Burma .....	252	173	173	0	Other W. Equatorial Africa .....	10	94	45	0	0	49	49
Thailand .....	4,447	16,623	3,073	13,550	Other W. Western Africa .....	4,451	7,181	37	0	0	7,144	7,144
Viet-Nam .....	16,384	1,097	121	976	Ghana .....	4,025	15,401	0	0	0	15,401	15,401
Lao s .....	314	0	0	0	Federation of Nigeria .....	2,826	15,356	1,357	0	0	13,999	13,999
Cambodia .....	510	2,693	0	2,693	British West Africa .....	354	607	39	0	0	568	568
Federation of Malaya .....	3,225	53,492	1,047	52,445	Madeira Islands .....	392	27	27	0	0	0	0
Singapore, State of .....	3,242	4,091	53	4,038	Angola .....	1,372	22,162	228	0	0	21,934	21,934
Republic of Indonesia .....	20,457	35,401	584	34,817	Other W. Portuguese Africa .....	110	783	0	0	0	783	783
Rep. of the Philippines .....	24,80	134,088	130,102	3,986	Liberia .....	3,750	10,937	0	0	0	10,937	10,937
Macao .....	105	0	0	0	Republic of the Congo .....	11,332	23,446	2,700	0	0	20,746	20,746
Other Southern & S.E. Asia .....	1	0	0	0	Somali Republic .....	53	103	101	0	0	2	2
China (incl. Manchuria) .....	0	2	2	0	Ethiopia .....	1,138	7,734	459	0	0	7,275	7,275
Outer Mongolia .....	0	1,654	1,654	0	French Somaliland .....	52	152	10	0	0	142	142
North Korea .....	0	10	10	0	Seychelles & Dependencies .....	3	61	0	0	0	61	61
Korea, Republic of .....	55,809	1,206	406	800	Mauritius & Dependencies .....	61	2,276	2,276	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong .....	19,008	1,146	962	184	British East Africa .....	3,633	29,553	321	0	0	29,232	29,232
Taiwan .....	30,955	14,758	12,339	2,419	Mozambique .....	1,042	2,122	694	0	0	1,428	1,428
Japan .....	228,236	27,254	12,366	14,888	Malagasy Republic .....	205	6,642	126	0	0	6,516	6,516
Nansen and Nanpo Islands .....	4,322	0	0	0	Republic of South Africa .....	6,408	23,788	23,435	0	0	33,3	33,3
					Rhodesia & Nyasaland Fed. ....	259	667	304	0	0	363	363
Total Asia .....	715,658	372,237	202,248	169,989	Total Africa .....	157,133	185,614	47,100	0	0	139,514	139,514
Australia, Cen. and Cen. Cables .....	16,476	135,253	135,059	194								
New Guinea .....	177	1,234	0	1,234	TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES .....	2,459,642	1,987,200	1,119,226	0	0	867,974	867,974

<sup>1</sup>/ Not available by countries.

## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 665 (Mutual Security Act of 1954, as Amended), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act, as Amended), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.





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